

## TO USE

1 a subjective observation by me  
outside the West

the primacy of reason and the pursuit of objectivity  
to surmount challenges

to employ reason

there was no such thing  
that is to say

the Greeks focused on a reliance on reason

the Greeks rejected monarchy of any kind

function in his full capacity

...tell you later in the course  
to be at odds with sb

a would-be conqueror → "empty spot"

step into the breach → [replace smb who's suddenly unable to do a job  
to it never was able to impose domination  
life in the hereafter or task]

lie at the heart of the scientific revolution

to produce (effective) resistance

man's capacity to understand and control the universe

the gulf b/w the rich and poor

a system rotting from the head down

the law of tooth and claw

Yet, to me, it seems ironic that

emergence as the exemplary civilization

useful wisdom can be found there

26. I trust = I believe

\* \* \*

on my end

it's still pretty embryonic  
in one sitting

incompass(es) - 3<sup>d</sup> person singular  
at our core, we're engineers

is going to stem from personality traits

disruptive thinking

to prevent sth from continuing / operating in a normal way

it'd be good to marry them  
a nirvana type of meeting

toolkit

remains to be seen

placard

for the life of me

I actually cleaned up the lang  
die in the wine

well-versed in  
translucent  
email blast  
to loop in  
to sneak peek  
on your front  
to connect the dots  
kiss of death  
humongous events  
oh absolutely - no issues there  
pictures are breathtaking  
he's turned his dream into a plan  
the cream always rises to the top  
I want for time to stop  
my brain is fried  
too much pressure for me to handle  
unsolved mystery  
life happens  
I'm sad to report  
if I get a downtime  
convoluted  
all too often  
chance are, that  
encode smth in the memory  
from the standpoint that ...  
logical & fact-based  
... with such success  
for eight straight years  
a good person on the inside  
to grow some balls  
from experience, i can ...  
take out of context  
to temper hopes  
to be safe from prying eyes  
burn → incinerate → set alight  
+ victimhood  
she said over the weekend

how vocal they are likely to be  
dry as dust (dull & boring)  
in each place at each time  
side question  
point of completion  
is there anything you'd love to get off your chest?  
I had a restful holiday - as restful as it can be  
it was nice to have everyone together  
... before I make any promises I can't keep  
to evangelize what it means for us  
scroll thru a cascade of files  
smth rises apace  
to wear on your nerves  
in the span of three weeks  
to tamp down the panic  
not the end of the world  
the news feed  
to use our judgement  
for a person of my build to fit inside  
they went a step further in their study  
out of 41 people, 21 identified themselves as ...  
... while the remaining 20 said ...  
they're more likely than not to jolt us out of bed  
any sliver of information  
the warning signs manifest themselves in vastly diff. ways  
for the elderly (those 65 and up)  
while ..., smth indicates otherwise  
to hunt down the person to are them ...  
and the world was still on its axis  
get ahead in the workplace  
the findings also suggest that  
smbl who were deemed good looking  
... than those viewed as unattractive  
on the international front  
said in an email / by email  
receive both support & backlash on social media  
a town of Foca which became a byword for mass rape ..

- fire in the belly  
 to fire on all cylinders  
 state-run TV / state-owned  
 ad hoc ↗ unplanned  
     specific  
 20 years after the bloodletting  
 heart-wrenching  
 see nefarious western plots everywhere (extremely wicked)  
 Yanukovich took Ukraine westbound  
 [that the decision was ad hoc doesn't mean...] the intense hunt  
 tremendous anxiety about his erratic behavior [eccentric]  
 ... says he to an ovation from the hall  
 lightning annexation of the peninsula  
 who has become a wide-eyed prophet predicting sth...  
 to revisit sb's decision  
 tweet out a message  
 traditional media outlets  
 because the trial was expected to last longer  
 would flight over it at close range  
 the first searches on the scene  
 ignited intense media interest  
 uni ↘  
 bi - lateral (ly)  
 tri /  
 to upend the stability & security of Europe  
 ! that he became a major crusader for a barrier (Golden Gate)  
 ! I apologize for the technical glitch here  
 leave them to their fate  
 soon thereafter, ...  
 please keep in the back of your mind that  
 issue to be settled  
 nothing could be further from the truth  
 for the reasons I've already indicated  
 the decisions as to what to do  
 \* keep your advice to yourselves  
 the analogy - that I find illuminating  
 to resist communist takeover
- to respond cohesively  
 for a host of reasons  
 tit for tat situation  
 an avalanche of lies  
     , then A, B, C, or D combined.  
 big public outcry  
 a contingency plan - запасной план  
 the use of military muscle  
 to abide by the law  
 ... - in part because...  
 until after the trial
- a petulant riposte  
 flagrant violations  
 coterie of trusted aides  
 Camp, clique, ingroup, pack,  
 inner circle
- despondent - sad
- \* it was in the interest  
     of both sides  
 leave us in the lurch -  
     (in a diff. or vulner. position)
- \* lurch -  
     a designated leader  
     retain American citizenship  
     huddle under the wings of the  
     Athenians

## Newspaper Phrases

omniuvarce elektrische - there have been power cuts

no TB nokeýrbaot st - Chilean TV broadcast pictures of ...  
a number of adobe homes were reported destroyed

pararescuemen

nefotat. kynur

(adobe hut - глинобитная хата)

at least 8 strong aftershocks followed in the few hours after the quake  
(татка) ← tremors

ministerrepto bnypp. giz - interior ministry

ona nseger & noxpagabivue paxion - she is to travel to the affected area  
quakes matemuru 40 seconds - last at the very longest 40 seconds - failure  
there was a big blackout in the town after the quake of electric power for  
a tsunami that devastated scores of towns a general region

it was only a tempest [= storm] in a teapot

yenop./yacau. noboe jazon-to - an overarching new piece of legislation  
to clamp down (clampdown) → repress or suppress / навеска, запрещен.

The police clamped / down on illegal drugs

лекарств затяг

a cpoice report report roptobu naprotvcaum - a clampdown on the sale of drugs  
on chobogut ipeaco pyrofoguram CBS - he will vacate CBS's chair  
competition where two people try to outmaneuver each other  
shooting rampage / spree

may never determine what compelled him to kill three soldiers

Lopez's father, who shares the same name, said...

he suffered a bullet wound to his abdomen

help unravel the mystery of its fate

stand clear of the closing doors (NYC subway)

the signal beacons fall silent

!!! what we may do is start an enormous...

plane en route from Kuala Lumpur to Beijing veered so far off-course

whose problems have gained wide reputation over the past year

The situation in Ukraine dominated the first day of talks Friday

far-reaching measures

the reclusive communist regime

make strenuous efforts to ease tensions

ranked fifth

rattling a wide swath of Southern Calif.

It's definitely a landmark moment  
tighten its grip on  
her whereabouts remain unknown  
the scarcity of basic goods

His account of being electrocuted was punctuated by pauses and a troubled nervous laugh

Impose a life sentence with a chance of parole after 25 years  
the question looming over Ukraine is not...

Rise from the dustbins of history of Ukraine

These incidents bear all the hallmarks of the orchestrated campaign  
in an unsparing critique [заговорщики] of the Republicans  
said in a fiery speech [извергнава]

Obama waded into [расправа] the acrid debate over the ... [предки, егозы]  
more than 3 in 4 Americans

stocks soared to the dizzying heights in a short period of time  
companies haven't surpassed their record highs

That's one of the reasons people are casting a questioning eye on the tech sector  
while the acting president failed to make headway in trying to end the crisis

as the evening wore on, ...

unmarked uniforms

on first reading

inspect cars with the aim of preventing...

!! an asymmetry of interests

the almost-certain opposition of Moscow

soar to glory

former contractor who has fled to exile in Russia

[университет] which administers the prize [Руффер]

Putin may be tipping the asymmetry in the other direction  
to sue for copyright infringement

eviscerate copyright law [make much weaker & less powerful]

viewing among people ages 25 to 64

stealing a little thunder from CBS

roundtable discussion

it has to be wary of changing too fast [= ораторство]

Hartman was floored by the suggestion [greatly surprised]

... but those avenues are often incredibly expensive [= спекуляция]

well-intentioned would-be mothers and fathers

couples looking to start a family

have a menu of options

doctors are conflicted over whether using drugs can provide...

hemophilia, a disease in which blood doesn't clot properly

we did a lot of soul-searching about how to do we live lives

anodyne euphemisms often indicate an uneasy conscience or a

political anxiety

to emphasize strenuous disapproval of the court's ruling



The latest skirmish over... [minor short-term fight]

the opposition mounted [ideas]

a protruding nose  
[= sticking out]

Given what happened in NJ this week, it might be  
and then the wrath unfolded

\* in high dungeon [odouga, tozuyusenku]

share their repugnant views [inprutoperut.]

he used mr. Putin as a way of lampooning some conservative commentators  
this caveat is important: confessed under duress [no nputyuk]

this was the second such incidence this year

the ferocious carnivore [fierce, savage]

report by a bipartisan panel of criminal justice experts

attention was riveted on Manhattan auction

restoration of historic justice

healthful - oggioperut-haw

... what had been a secondary issue has suddenly burst to the fore

it's flagrant & thinly veiled [ryogaiyuu, bonnaiuse]

dungeon - tennaku  
ce-ien

He deflected the Qs with humor

one maverick theory contends that

to bolster the central hypothesis

\* the cost of cholesterol tests range from \$15 to \$343, a 23-fold differential  
D.C. falls in the middle [kak-ke nocequue]

hospitals nationwide showed a large variation for ...

a level that was sustained until 2011

some countries bucked the trend [baconpon, conpar-ee]

people who bear the brunt of the economic crisis [opeue]

they have traded thoughts on the news events with each other

... prototypical Neanderthals that roamed ice age Europe

in a harsh environment marked by advancing & retreating ice sheets

... is an ongoing source of debate and contentiousness [chappubon] among  
highly credentialed scientists

the new discoveries add to the mounting evidence that

the unsatisfying answer continues to be

standardized tests

with a one-year hiatus (delay, pause)

city's teaching corps

beneath its stony lurking a stunning reality

clanks shut behind you [doors]

Medusa's beauty is off limits

the overriding feeling is  
it changed the calculus

[system of reasoning]

to downsmart the gods  
shifts its focus

she's smitten with him [crazed]

cold-blooded murder

to equalize in the closing minutes [equalize over]

the charges could be amended following further investigation

thrilling match

a pulsating finale

the boat capsized (=overturned accidentally)

to be in distress = in extreme physical pain

they unearthed the plot to kill the President

a pollster conducts public opinion polls

kids talk about it offhandedly [with considerate thought]

check their appearances in mirrors compulsively

when promulgated by social media [announced, stated]

glamorize the pain of excessive weight loss

lean, skeletal, sometimes emaciated women

=lacking excess flesh very thin (disease, hunger)

printed atop the image is the message

and implore followers to exercise [beg, pray; entreat]

it will be regarded in retrospect as...

Götz demonstrated commendable calm [praiseworthy]

a nail-biting 1-0 win

never-ceasing

unrelenting tension [stern, relentless, implacable]

they were changed for the worse by events

much tougher than most men

cruise lines are at the forefront of this change

it would cost you more than double that amount

I would not wish that on my worst enemy

as rental companies have cracked down on customers smoking in their vehicles,

they've revved up their cleaning fee [clamp down; repress, suppress; speed up]

the report card falls short in highlighting weaknesses

Mao Zedong elevated his personal brand to mythic proportions

People's Daily, a party's flagship newspaper [chief]

a slew of campaigns [a large number of]

the epidemic also leapfrogged by air [progress by large jumps]

a fundamental conundrum of human existence [difficult problem]

she backpedalled [a) pedal backwards; b) modify one's opinion, make it less strong]

legions of readers

whimsical illustrations [capricious, impulsive, vagarious]

abatement - interruption in the intensity, hiatus, reprieve

a frugal man =  
economical

enrapture = enchant, fascinate

triumphant  
ecstatic  
vibrant  
jubilant  
spellbound  
euphorical

helmsman - Kanwak Kapadia

tore their eyes from their readings to register their outrage  
the sleek yet strange new edition of the book [well-groomed, neatly tailored]  
therein lies the problem with modern reprintings: A revamped cover can help  
sell an old story to a new audience (~~repaired, renovated, restored~~)  
a NY-based graphic designer who churns out about 75 books a year  
after some discussion we finally patched up (came to terms, conciliated, settled)  
the couple were prowling for easy targets \*churn act = produce sth at a fast rate  
the classics are sort of these touchstones for people [criterion, measure, standard]  
Last summer, when Scribner put Leo DiCaprio on the jacket of "The Great Gatsby"  
to capitalize on the popularity of the Baz Luhrmann movie, the book world revolted.  
familiar book covers serve as a kind of tether in a [nobogök] make revolution  
world of frenetic Twitter feeds & glowing smartphone screens disgust, repel  
— were arrested and arraigned Friday [call before a court to answer an indictment]

Searchers scoured [=examined minutely] the  
community of 4,000 people, but were hampered  
[prevent the progress] by a lack of photos of the girls

auto-da-fé = the burning to death  
of heretics

Their unique skin [sharks'] makes for a  
bow-drug glide thru the water that engineers envy.  
it doesn't make sense to brood over past mistakes  
think a lot seriously & unhappily

affidavit = declaration made  
under oath [nucaj. <sup>nokapuunung</sup> nucacou]

the argument is more trenchant [clear + effective + forceful]  
a twitching attempt to — & cydoposthai nonsense  
a little nugget of wisdom [Ekpyruya]  
a freestanding identity unconnected to anyone else [=independent, autonomous]  
nature and nurture appear to be walking in lockstep  
what prompted your interest in writing? [Thoby, Xigas]  
it [curiously] was always prominent in the pull-down menu of possible careers  
I'm not predisposed to like poetry

I was so single-minded about it [concentrated only on 1 purpose]

there's another alternate timeline where I did get the job

the offer is off the table [cucucuvela e nobemica'ne]

he is frightened of being pinned as a snob?

so far, my books have all been one-off experiments [happening once]

at the outbreak of war

for the rest of recorded history

social progress is a 2-way street

with his words, he crossed a red line

I wish her well

the soldier barricaded herself inside an office  
was pronounced dead  
to quell any concerns [=calm, placate, tranquillize]  
smth lends a deeper understanding of smth  
international fast-food behemoth Burger King  
to help curb the manoeuvre [=control & keep within limits]  
her slow emergence from the cloud of shock & grief  
his show was axed in March due to falling ratings [ended suddenly w/o discussion]  
The prime time programme launched in Jan. 2011 to audiences of around  
2 million, but they dwindled to some 270,000 [diminish gradually in size]  
said the veteran broadcaster

languages in the Himalayas are at risk, such as Baching in Nepal, which  
has an estimated eight speakers

The challenge from Moscow is two-fold

Russia's behaviour in Ukraine is a flagrant breach of the principles [bad + obvious]  
to nibble away at the territory of countries that used to be part of the Soviet Union  
torrential rains - npanobne goggi

Much of central & southern Japan is mountainous, with many homes nestled  
into steep slopes

but experts say not to worry, unusually strong winds are the likely culprit  
state-run / government-run news agency

Such a situation has occurred only a handful of times in the last 100 years  
was "torn between two poles"

large swathes of territory

Russia, by the law of averages, is likely to have > than 10 mln gay & lesbians

a cataclysmic problem

at the very nadir of social hierarchy

to have bigger fish to fry

he spoke on the topic of Russian women

workers should organize together

physical stamina

shark-infested waters

laws of physics r still in play

left an indelible impact (on the consciousness)

island's troubled past

to stare into abyss

this tumultuous period

with no luck on the 1<sup>st</sup> attempt...  
last vestiges of...

endemic warfare

...happens in timescales of 10-15 years

a disaster is looming

resolutely hang on to the belief

songs extoll the virtues of Kim Il Sung  
His trendily askew baseball cap read "Own it all," while his Nike T-Shirt  
exhorted: "Man up or shut up."

didn't know how to use credit cards or smartphones — essentials of life  
they beg and scrounge for food [=forage, look around for] in the South  
Many left-behind children who had no choice but to fend for themselves  
to promote awareness of what is happening north of the border [=manage w/o help]  
with a halo brace screwed into her skull to buttress her broken neck  
quadriplegic [=paralyzed in both arms and both legs]  
cessation of food and water intake [=stopping]  
greeted each other beneath the gaze of 3 TV cameras  
performing surgery is exhilarating  
empty, vacuous cocktail talk

being a surgeon is markedly different than being a politician  
you're privy to a lot of things [=allowed to know about the secret]  
in the ensuing days, we learned much more than we already knew  
Washington ranked 5th

with his eyes downcast

the catalogue of horrors is unremitting [=never less intense]

skeletal figures wait limply for help

there remain conflicting opinions (as to) why the project had been shelved  
undergraduate course are the place the film should be, not a year-nine  
classroom w/ 13- and 14-year-olds

electronics eventually go haywire [=not functioning properly; insane] in a  
space environment that is flush with radiation

the charred remnants of the great telescope would sink to the bottom of the  
keep auditory hallucinations at bay [at a distance] <sup>see</sup>

Chile's National Emergency Office ordered an evacuation in a 20km radius  
and flights over the volcano were suspended

Chilean volcano spews huge ash clouds

\*breach of trust

a bundle of photos stashed in a family chest

shot by a teenage gunman

feel strangely free from the social mores, norms and rules that ordinarily  
govern our behavior

By removing face-to-face aspect of human interaction, the internet  
dehumanizes people, and our imagination often turns them into  
inflated monsters, more terrifying because they are in the shadows

one in 2,000 children have tracheobronchomalacia

+ to conscript: enrol into service compulsorily  
grad school may not be on his immediate horizon, but good grades still matter to him

fulfil his 21 months of mandatory service in the Korean military and finish college  
d'Eon had an illustrious public career [=admired]

The likelihood of it coming down and hitting someone is so remote as to be minuscule

beads of sweat begin to form on my face and chest  
I have no right to doubt their [visionary claims] veracity

Such was the public outcry that a week later Gap did an about turn and scrapped the change

scientific attribution does not require certainty; it deals in probabilities

Russian contestant Gagarina was beaten by Zelmerlow after being neck-and-neck for much of the voting

Yet YouTube is chock-a-block with recordings of video-monitored workers doing the wrong thing

The capital Chisinau saw angry demonstrations in May

the Venesian atmosphere | Venesian volcanoes

plumes of gas surging from beneath the surface on Venus, as on Earth, we can have a variety of styles of volcanism

silence filters through the room

there is a distinct gravitas in their [men] stately possession

his face breaks into an engaging smile

the country complained that it was being inundated with asylum

Ebola seems to be abating [=become less intense] applications

[she] runs the restaurant like a well-oiled machine

[malaria deaths] will far exceed the number of Ebola deaths in the country - which now stand at 2,444

The odds of survival for a stowaway who climbs into the small space above a wheel seem tiny, assuming they're not crushed to death when the wheel draws up or they don't fall out as it lowers ahead

The South Africa stowaway is not the first wheel well-climber. of landing to survive a jet flight

The character of Atticus Finch, the widower and smalltown lawyer who defends a black man wrongly accused of rape, became an iconic figure after the publication of To Kill a Mockingbird.

1 "Everyone in the village is living on their nerves..." foreign ministers issued a strongly worded statement urging Israel to abandon plans for the ...

Mrs. Holleran was the third of six Penn students to commit suicide in a 13-month stretch

In 2003, Puck jolted academe with a report describing how its female students felt pressure to be "effortlessly perfect": smart, accomplished, fit, beautiful, and popular, all w/o visible effort. At Stanford, it's called the Duck Syndrome. A duck appears to glide calmly across the water, while beneath the surface it frantically, relentlessly paddles. While she says her parents are not overbearing, she relishes their praise for performing well

Every day, she grew more despondent [=hopeless]

Her career plans are up in the air, an uncertainty that would have been intolerable to her former self

...are on the cusp of enjoying full equality under the law

...is on a far more solid footing than the marriage equality movement  
it may not be much help in solving the vexing mystery of where to find the plane's wreckage

an area that search crews have been scouring fruitlessly

Yet new questions are already flaring

he still has a glimmer of hope

And while time and currents will have washed away any blast residue, a pattern of little pits or gashes in the metal cloud indicate an explosion in far-flung places [=distant, remote], but arriving in Tehran made me nervous. It's a single, white female, I stuck out.

the number of European tourists who visited the country in spring 2014 was more than double the number who visited in the same period a year earlier

do the complete, polar, 180-degree opposite of what everyone is telling earlier when he felt that little twp of curiosity, he followed it

he just had to stretch his thinking to get there [to his goals]  
st major isn't a life-long sentence; it's a jumping-off point

The first day of college I was a ball of nerves

the old-fashioned, cut-of-place-with-the-times approach

The hypocrisy that has been shown toward this is really disconcerting [=, diskon'szertig] [causing emotional disturbance]

they spent the night [in the woods] bereft of food and water

deprived, lacking ↓

The accompanying hashtag has now been used almost half a million times on Twitter and prompted a sprawling debate. Yet such is the level of desperation among those uprooted from their homes that neither the abysmal camp conditions nor the death-defying crossings have been a deterrent. They placed fifth, fourth and seventh, respectively; the gold went to Britain's Gary Hunt.

## Phrases from the speech

hold on to your seats

we were hearing bad things - you can rebut them

it turned to a shouting match

why were they so uptight

I'm gonna stand there like Chicken little [Unintelligible Yoda]

it kind of jars me to hear the terminology

intrepid reporter / space traveller (=adventurous, fearless, acts bravely)

his understanding of ... and ... is really unmatched

I like to work with open people who are honest, collegial  
to see through the other person's eyes

it's such a gruelling experience to run for president, to write a book

wasn't handed to me in a plate, definitely

the patience of being a good loser - it's not about winning all the time

odds of money / time

rumors fly

|| even I admit this readily

*preposterous*

=absurd, foolish

pigeon-holed

a press [-presentation]

it's more fun to have a conversation rather than me specificity

when you hear rhetoric "We want our Country Back", ...

asked you about mayor Bloomberg and his stance on gun violence

... start parsing (=analyzing) a gun issue

for everybody else, can I fill in the background? || I don't endorse this view

all I can tell you: I respectfully disagree

he lost by more than two to one (2-1)

he speaks very deliberately; it is unnerving

broadcast around the clock

if that's hostile, then I'm guilty

he won the day

this an old hardline commie...

my plane was held up for an hour

for starters, we have to hear

we had to have a sit-down talk

a catastrophe that has my eyes bleeding

I give it a stamp of rejection

you've reduced me to tears

take my word for it - nobis ne ultra ha cuncto

to stymie access  
to the Internet

condescending

it's give-and-take